

Outcomes for Today

- A brief explanation of the differences between SD-M and Guardianship
- More in depth look at tools to address decision-making concerns
- See 'real life' examples on how to use the tools to support the life each young adult wants
- See where this information can show up on an IEP

What Does the Law Say About Guardianships...

Shall be utilized only as necessary to promote and protect the well-being of the individual...

And shall be designed to encourage the development of maximum self-reliance and autonomy in the individual.



Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

§300.320(b) Transition services. Beginning not later than the first IEP to be in effect when the child turns 16, or younger if determined appropriate by the IEP Team, and updated annually, thereafter, the IEP must include—

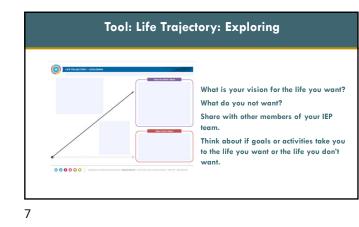
- Appropriate measurable postsecondary goals based upon age appropriate, transition assessments related to training, education, employment, and, where appropriate, independent living skills; and
- (2) The transition services (including courses of study) needed to assist the child in reaching those goals.

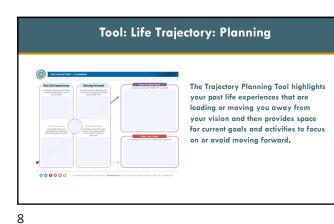
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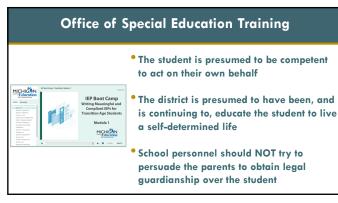
Meaningful Connections

Clear and meaningful connections must be established between what the student is learning in high school and what he or she will be doing after leaving high school.

- Postsecondary goals are outcomes. They are age-appropriate and measurable.
- Align annual goals with adult outcomes (postsecondary goals)
- Transition Services are activities. They assist the student in reaching the goal.



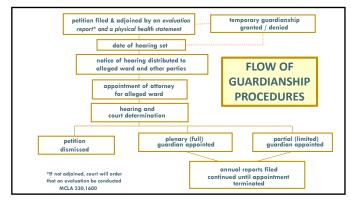




My Experience with Guardianship

- My first exposure to thinking about guardianship was when I applied to be a Youth Ambassador
- I had never spoken to my family about it before that
- It made me really start thinking about how I want to make decisions about my life as an adult
- I wanted to get involved because I want to make sure people get the information they need, to make decisions
- I applied to be a Youth Ambassador because I really enjoy advocating for people with disabilities like me

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Types of Guardianships

Types of Guardianship

- Guardianship of the person
- Guardianship of the estate
- Conservatorship

Scope of Guardianship

- Plenary (full or total)
- Partial (limited)
- Combination of plenary and limited

How Do You Feel When Your Rights Are In Jeopardy

- Deciding where to live
- Consenting to or, preventing any <u>medical</u> and health care or treatment
- Determining when and how to <u>travel</u>
- How you spend your money
- Making changes in educational or vocational programs
- Determining if and whom you can <u>date</u>
- What personal <u>property</u> you can own
- If and where, you worship

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What is Supported Decision-Making anyway?

We all need supporters, helpers and consultants in our lives in order to make good decisions, whether we have a disability or not.

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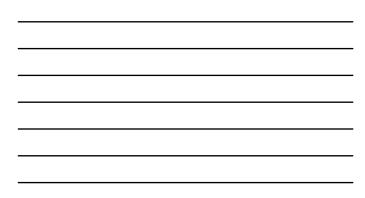
Supported Decision-Making

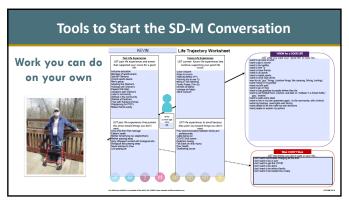
- •Substituted decision-making = guardianship, which limits rights, choices and freedom
- •Supported decision-making = a process that enables people with disabilities to retain and exercise their rights and make and communicate choices in regard to personal and legal matters

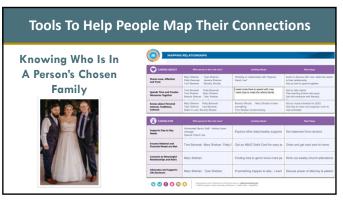


Getting Started with Supported Decision-Making
Step 1) Start the conversation
Step 2) Identifying who is willing and able to assist
Step 3) Plan and communicate
Step 4) Set up agreement
Step 5) Let everyone know

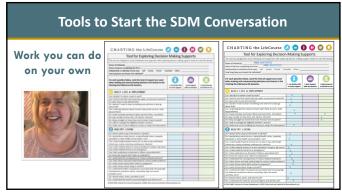








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Tools to	Start th	e SDM Co	nvers	atio	n	
Work you can do	LifeCourse Integrated STA	se 🕐 🕒 💽 🕦 🕲 🔘	() INTEGRATED	Tandy.	angtha & Assers	
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What are the main concerns people express?

Concerns involving:

- Education
- Safety
- Medical Decisions
- Finances
- Communication
- Sexuality
- Legal

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Release of Information Forms

When signed by an adult with a disability, ROI forms authorize parents (and other allies) access to student records, medical information and legal proceedings. This helps to ensure quality and continuity of services and care and enhances the supported decisionmaking process.

Assistive Technology (AT)

AT can make decision-making easier and help people live more interdependently in their communities.

A few examples:

- Medication management devices
- GPS technology
- Virtual assistants, like Alexa
- Remote monitoring and control of environment

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Medical Power of Attorney

A medical power of attorney is a legal document in which you appoint an agent to make health care decisions on your behalf when you cannot make them for yourself.

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Patient Advocates

A patient advocate is the name given to a health care power of attorney in Michigan. Other names include health care power of attorney, health care proxy and durable power of attorney for health care.

Advanced Directives

A Michigan advance directive is a document that lets a person select their end-of-life treatment options in the chance they cannot speak for themselves. This includes an agent that can be nominated to make health care decisions on the person's behalf in addition to treatment options and organ donation selections.

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Other Financial Supports

•Joint accounts

Bill-paying services

Automatic payment withdrawals

•Fiscal intermediaries

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Representative Payees

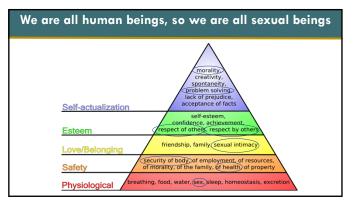
A representative payee is a person, agency, organization or institution the Social Security Administration selects to manage your benefits when it determines that you are unable to do so yourself or direct others to do it for you.

• Special Needs Trusts Individual Pooled • ABLE Accounts

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Types of Communication

There are many different ways we share information with one another. For example, you might use verbal communication when sharing a presentation with a group. You might use written communication when applying for a job or sending an email.



Alarming Statistics

People with intellectual disabilities are sexually assaulted at a rate more than seven times higher than people without disabilities (Department of Justice as cited by NPR 2018)

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Power of Attorney

Power of Attorney is a legal document that can be used to give another person the authority to make financial transactions, enter into contracts, make legal decisions and sign legal documents on your behalf.

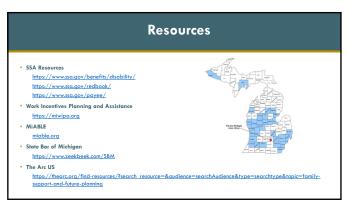
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The Wrap-up

- Be a strong self advocate
- · Be person centered
- Begin young and continue throughout life
- Tie back into the ALL
- Don't freeze people in time
- Recognize what guardianship can and, can not do.







Resources

- Michigan Alliance for Families
- https://www.michiganallianceforfamilies.org/transition/ Michigan Developmental Disabilities Council
- http://www.Michigan.gov/ddcouncil
- $\label{eq:https://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/keep-mi-healthy/mentalhealth/developmentaldisability/supported-decision-making/sdm-toolkit$
- Special Needs Trust Information
 https://www.nolo.com/legal-encyclopedia/special-needs-trusts-30315.html
- Into://www.inductor/irearchyto/peua/speciariete/record css/solitinin Joint Banking Information https://finance.zacks.com/put-restrictions-joint-bank-account-11439.html Power of Attorney Information https://nichiganlegalhelo.org/ WIPA Projects (See Handout)

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