

| | | | | _ | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|--|
| CORE COMPONENTS | EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES | | Rat | | |
| Choice-Making Decision-Making | After your child to make basic choices/decisions, such es: • What to eat for lunch or a snack • What for lace activities to participate in | | 3 : | 1 | I attend my IEP meetings. At school my teachers listen to me when I talk about what I want. |
| Problem-Solving | Which outfit to wear to school or out to dinner Discuss with your child | | 1 | T. | or need. |
| Toolin saming | Note to recohe an argument with a skiling or friend What to do when there is homework to do, but friends are asking them to hang out. Note to date with unhanceness. | | 3 : | 1 | At home, my parents listen to me when I talk about what I want or need. |
| Gool-Setting Gool-Attoinment | Model these behaviors by: • Posting a daily, wealty or monthly "to-day" schedule. | | 3 : | 1 | I ask for help when I need it. |
| | and offsching tham off as they are completed. Litting on a desindar the steps you will follow to reach a good. Involving them when planning a family or household activity or outing. | | 3 : | 1 | I liknow what I need, what I like, and what I enjoy doing. |
| | | 1 | 3 : | 1 | I tell others what I need, what I like, and what I enjoy doing. |
| Independence | Provide your child: Copportunities and time for independent work and socialisation in how to help around the house and the | | 3 : | 1 | 1 I take care of my things (pets, clothes, toys). |
| | opportunity to complete chores without help Time to complete chores independently, even if they make errors | | 3 : | 1 | I make friends with others. |
| Self-Observation Self-Evaluation Self-Reinforcement | Seach your child for - Ask for help before they get too confused or flustrated - Discuss the positive and negative consequences of the actions - Participate in activities to promote their self-worth | 1 | 3 : | 1 | I make good choices. |
| | | 1 | 3 : | 1 | I boliove that working hard at school will help me do good in school |
| Self-Advocacy Leadership | Assist your child to model these behaviors by: Croasing and poying fair their own Lunch Croasing an enconderced activity for the family or a small group of fisings. Running for a school/community organization office | Total rating: Date: Page 11 in the Toolbox for Parents | | | |
| Self-Awareness Self-Knowledge | Teach your child to: Libority their interests and strengths: When appropriate, explain their disobility and how they form but: Becognise the challenges their disobility presents: | | | | |



- Develop problem-solving skills
 Accept responsibility for choices
- Expect more
- Set and achieve realistic goals
- Self-advocate
 Able to recognize and resist abuse
 Improve self-esteem
- Improve physical and mental health
- Higher life expectancyHigher income

14



- Focus on the child, not the disability
- Recognize that the child is one of a kind
- Celebrate progress and effort, not just results
- Model self-determination skills
- Identify additional role models
- Discuss strengths, preferences, interests, and needs (SPIN)
- Discuss coping and learning strategies in an age-appropriate way
 Read the Student Toolbox together

- Practice skills togetherDo the activities together



Self-Determination can be part of the Individualized Education Program (IEP).



Students can:

- Attend their own IEP meeting
- Provide input to the meeting
- Practice and demonstrate their skills
- Help make educational decisions
- Develop their own goals

Michigan Alliance for Families

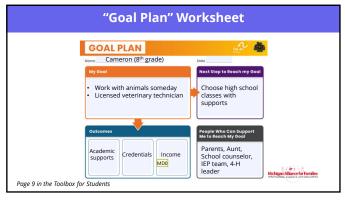
17

Present Level of Academic Achievement and Functional Performance (PLAAFP) What It Is Skills Work samples Real-life experiences List or collage of current skills Self-evaluation Self-reinforcement Self-advocacy

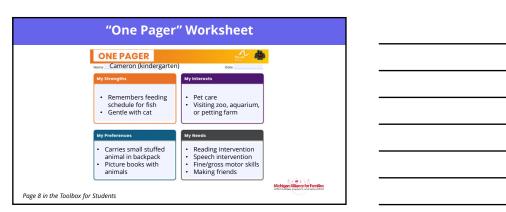












Summary



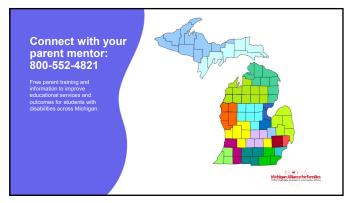
- All people are able to make decisions that are important to them.
- Self-Determination is a decision-making process that can be taught from an early age.
- All people have strengths, preferences, interests, and needs (SPIN).
- The State of Michigan's website has a toolkit for supported decision-making at every stage of life.
- The Arc has self-determination toolboxes for youth with IEPs and their families.
- Youth with IEPs can use worksheets to bring their ideas into the IEP meeting.

Michigan Alliance for Families

25



26





Michigan Alliance for Families Michigan Alliance for Families Michigan Alliance for Families is an IDEA Grant Funded Initiative of the Michigan Department of Education, Office of Special Education (MDE-OSE); the Michigan Department of Lifelong Education, Advancement, and Potential (MiLEAP); and Michigan's Federal Parent-Training and Information Center (PTIC) funded by the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs(OSEP). Www.michiganallianceforfamilies.org 1-800-552-4821 info@michiganallianceforfamilies.org